### **✓**Minorities

CC

- Social min., could be re-educated moderate
- Social min., enemies brutal (<China)
- Ethnic & Religious min. brutal & mixed (<Germany)

### ✓Women

CC

Debate-led

- Social benefits/"benefits" in both
- · Debate on Germany
- · Social, economic + & -
- · Debate on China

Can add:

· Aims & ideology

## ✓ Propaganda

СС

- Media ↔ mass mobilization campaign
- Effectiveness / Success
- Aim: Change vs. Reinforce

## ✓Opposition

Importance - Mao

- · Immediate threat
- Not as important as: success of policies although made undermining less
- Not as important as: propaganda CR

Importance - Hitler

- Immediate threat
- Popularity & (passive) support
- Not as important as: personality cult

СС

- Immediate threat (Mao<Hitler)
- Important when policies fail (both)
- Not as important as: cult/propaganda

### **✓FP on Power**

Success impact

- · Popularity, cult
- · Divert from unsuccessful domestic
- · Control of opposition

Success impact CC

- Cult Mao's correctness > Hitler's military success
- Unsuccessful domestic Mao's successive failures covered up by successes > Hitler's
- Control of opposition -

Failure impact CC

- Cult (<Mao w/ propaganda)
- Domestic impact support ↓ (both, small extent, Hitler>Mao)
- · Why power was maintained

Can add:

Nature of failure

# ✓ Cultural

- Control over culture censorship, "state artists" and events (Both successful.
  - Debate Degenerate art exhibition 1937, more over Youth. < Mao)
- Culture as propaganda (Nazi Nuremberg vs. CR, Ballet-operas)
- · Creation of new culture (Hitler distorted old culture but no new culture; Mao destroyed but did not create)

#### Power

- As propaganda (both)
- As a road to terror (<Mao scale, Hitler only targeted Jews as culture destroyers)
- · Censorship, control of opposition/enemies (e.g Black music vs. Capitalist bourgeois intellectual literature)

### ✓ Charisma

CC

- · Justify use of terror
- Unsuccessful policies did not undermine power (<Mao, due to ideological correctness)
- Makes propaganda easier

# ✓Political = Legal

# ✓Legal

СС

- Elimination of opposition (parties, social groups) (both successful, <Mao) (Important for Hitler)
- Justification of terror (Mao's campaigns, Hitler's shooting & Enabling etc. < Mao importance)
- Infiltration into government (Mao's success>Hitler.
  (Both important but Mao for propaganda; Hitler for terror)

Mao relied more on terror (Congress stopped meetings)

Hitler always had a cover of legality

#### ✓Social

#### CC impact

- Religion (Hitler→Jews, <Mao success overall)
- Women (Appearance of benefit Hitler; Mixture but mostly positive Mao)
- Youth, Education (Both successful. <Mao literacy)

#### Power

- Ideology, opposition (<Mao in general control)
- Support popularity (women)
- Indoctrination (Both successful, Mao ++ popularity)

### **✓Econ**

#### CC success

- Recovery (Both success <industry. Arguably Mao success>Hitler reliance on conscription)
- Linked to ideology (Mao failure, Hitler appearance of success)
- Attempt for reform (CR against capitalist road success<< Speer)

#### ✓Terror

- · Form of terror
- Source of terror
- · Target of terror

## **✓**Extent of Control

- Propaganda
- Terror
- Opposition